# Syllabus for Special Topics in Physics - Condensed Matter Physics: Computational Methods in Condensed Matter Physics - PHYS 790A

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Semester: Spring 2014 (Jan 13<sup>th</sup> – May 10<sup>th</sup>)

*Lectures:* Tue & Thu, 15:30 – 16:45

*Location:* Faraday West 227 / computer lab

*Office hours:* Tue & Thu, 14:00 – 15:00

### (Planned) Contents

1. Introduction

- a. Floating-point numbers and numerical accuracy
- b. Overview of Numerical Mathematics
  - i. Linear algebra
  - ii. Numerical integration
  - iii. Root finding
- c. Explicit and implicit PDE discretization
- d. Numerical stability
- e. (Pseudo) random number generators
- f. Data analysis
- 2. Monte Carlo methods
  - a. Metropolis algorithm
- 3. Ordinary differential equations
  - a. Single particle dynamics
- 4. Molecular dynamics
- 5. Partial differential equations
  - a. Diffusion and heat equation
  - b. Ginzburg Landau equations
- 6. Applied parallelization on Clusters and GPUs
  - a. OpenMP
  - b. MPI
  - c. CUDA with practical examples
- 7. Exact diagonalization of quantum systems

#### Notes

1. Programming skills and some familiarity with the C programming language are expected. The knowledge of a data plotting software will be very useful.

- 2. This course is taught for the first time and does not follow a single textbook. Therefore changes in the second part of the above lecture content are possible.
- 3. The main purpose of this lecture is to provide an overview of the most common methods in computational condensed matter physics (hard & soft) and introduce latest developments (see chapter 6). The main aim is to serve as a base for possible future computational research projects.
- 4. *Format of the lecture:* The first introductory chapter will be held as classroom lectures (about 3 weeks). The following chapters are taught as classroom + hands-on practice in the computer lab.
- 5. Homework is planned every other week involving writing & running codes plus data analysis. Lecture attendance is essential, in particular the hands-on practice lectures in order to get started with the homework.

*Preferred prerequisites:* linear algebra, classical mechanics, ED, QM, and statistical physics

### Textbook suggestions

- **J. Franklin,** *Computational Methods for Physics*, Cambridge University Press (July 15, 2013)
- Nicholas J. Giordano, Hisao Nakanishi, *Computational Physics*, Addison-Wesley; 2 edition (July 31, 2005)
- Alfio Quarteroni, Riccardo Sacco and Fausto Saleri, *Numerical Mathematics*, Springer; 2nd edition (October 19, 2006)
- Curtis F. Gerald and Patrick O. Wheatley, *Applied Numerical Analysis, Pearson*; 7 edition (August 10, 2003)
- **Germund Dahlquist and Åke Björck,** *Numerical Methods in Scientific Computing: Volume 1*, Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics (September 4, 2008)
- **Jason Sanders and Edward Kandrot,** *CUDA by Example: An Introduction to General-Purpose GPU Programming,* Addison-Wesley Professional; 1 edition (July 29, 2010)

See course website for additional textbook references and online resources.

## Grading

The final grade is determined according to

- 35%: homework percentage
- 20%: lecture attendance percentage
- 20%: midterm exam percentage
- 25%: final exam percentage

This results in a total score between 0 and 1, which is then multiplied by 12, rounded to the closed integer, divided by 3, and finally graded according to <a href="http://www.niu.edu/regrec/grading/gradingfaqs.shtml">http://www.niu.edu/regrec/grading/gradingfaqs.shtml</a>

<sup>\*</sup> values below 2 are round to the closed integer

#### Accessibility Statement

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