

## CURRICULUM VITAE

**R. MEGANATHAN:** Professor of Biological Sciences; Distinguished Research Professor.

DATE: January 2015

### EDUCATION:

B. S., Agriculture, University of Madras, 1963

M. S., Microbiology, Oklahoma State University, 1968

Ph.D., Microbiology, Oklahoma State University, 1970

### AREA (S) OF SPECIALIZATION:

Microbiology, Microbial Physiology, Biochemistry and Molecular Biology

### PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:

Distinguished Research Professor-2006-

Presidential Research Professor-2002 - 2006

Professor, Department of Biological Sciences, Northern Illinois University, 1991 - Present.

Visiting Professor, Department of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics, University of California, Los Angeles, California -Spring 1995.

Scientific Director (Acting), Plant Molecular Biology Center, Northern Illinois University, 1991-1992.

Associate Professor, Department of Biological Sciences, Northern Illinois University, 1985-1991

Assistant Professor, Department of Biological Sciences, Northern Illinois University, 1982-1985

Research Associate, Departments of Microbiology and Biological Sciences, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, 1976-1982

Research Associate, Department of Microbiology, University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine, 1974-1975

Postdoctoral Fellow, Department of Microbiology, University of Rochester School of Medicine and Dentistry, Rochester, New York, 1972-1973

Postdoctoral Fellow, Department of Bacteriology, University of Wisconsin, Madison, 1970-1972.

### MEMBERSHIP IN PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS:

American Society for Microbiology, American Association for the Advancement of Science, American Society for Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, Sigma XI

### HONORS RECEIVED

Fellow- American Academy of Microbiology- Elected 1998.

Presidential Research Professor-2002-2006

Distinguished Research Professor-2006-Present

### PROFESSIONAL RECOGNITION (Listed in the following)

American Men and Women of Science

Who is who in America?

Who is who in Science and Engineering?

## MAJOR EXTERNALLY FUNDED GRANTS RECEIVED

Principal Investigator on NIH grant, "Sequence and regulation of vitamin K biosynthesis genes." National Institutes of Health 1989-1993, \$100,000 + 48% indirect costs.

Principal Investigator on NIH grant, "Sequence and Regulation of Vitamin K Biosynthesis Genes." July 1994-July 1999, \$555,800.00 + 48% indirect costs.

Principal Investigator on NIH grant, "Studies on Vitamin K Biosynthesis".2002-2005 \$144,000.

Co- Investigator on NIH grant Design and Study of IspF Inhibitors as Antibacterial Agents-\$356,130.00

## PUBLICATIONS

### Book Chapters:

**Meganathan, R.**, T. Folger and R. Bentley. 1979. Enzymes involved in vitamin K biosynthesis. p. 188-192. In J.W. Suttie (ed) Vitamin K Metabolism and Vitamin K-dependent Proteins. University Park Press, Baltimore.

Castric, P.A., K.F. Castric and **R. Meganathan**. 1981. Factors influencing the termination of cyanogenesis in *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*. p. 263-274. In B. Vennesland, E.E. Conn, C.J. Knowles, J. Westley, and F. Wissing (eds.) Cyanide in Biology. Academic Press, London.

Bentley, R. and **R. Meganathan**. 1987. The biosynthesis of isoprenoid quinones ubiquinone and menaquinone. In F.C. Neidhardt, J. Ingraham, K.B. Low, B. Magasanik, M. Schaechter, and H.W. Umbarger (eds.) *Escherichia coli* and *Salmonella typhimurium* cellular and molecular biology. p. 512-520. American Society for Microbiology, Washington, D.C.

**Meganathan, R.** 1996. Biosynthesis of the isoprenoid quinones menaquinone (vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) and ubiquinone (coenzyme Q), p. 642-656. In F.C. Neidhardt, R. Curtiss III, J.L. Ingraham, E.C.C. Lin, K.B. Low, B. Magasanik, W.S. Reznikoff, M. Riley, M. Schaechter, and H. E. Umbarger (eds.), *Escherichia coli* and *Salmonella*: Cellular and molecular biology. American Society for Microbiology, Washington, D.C.

**Meganathan, R.** 2001. Biosynthesis of menaquinone (vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) and ubiquinone (coenzyme Q): A perspective on enzymatic mechanisms. *Vitamins and Hormones*, 61:173-218. Academic Press, New York,

**Meganathan, R.**, Y. Ranganathan and C. A. Reddy. 2007. Carbohydrate fermentations. Chapter 22. pp 558-585. In C. A. Reddy, T. J. Beveridge, J. A. Breznak, G. A. Marzluff, and T. M. Schmidt (ed.), *Methods for General and Molecular Microbiology*, American Society for Microbiology, Washington, D.C.

**Meganathan, R.** and O. Kwon. 2008. Biosynthesis of Menaquinone (Vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) and Ubiquinone (Coenzyme Q). January 2009, posting date. Chapter 3.6.3.3, Biosynthesis of Menaquinone (Vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) and Ubiquinone (Coenzyme Q). In A. Böck, R. Curtiss III, J. B. Kaper, P. D. Karp, F. C. Neidhardt, T. Nyström, J. M. Slauch, C. L. Squires, and D. Ussery (ed.), *EcoSal-Escherichia coli* and *Salmonella*: cellular and molecular biology. <http://www.ecosal.org>. American Society for Microbiology Press, Washington, DC.

Ranganathan, Y., S. Patel\*, V. K. Pasupuleti and **R. Meganathan**. 2010. Protein hydrolysates from non-bovine and plant sources replaces tryptone in microbiological media. Chapter 7, pp 115-125. In V.K. Pasupuleti and A.L. Demain, (Eds.), Protein hydrolysates in biotechnology, Springer.  
<http://www.springerlink.com/content/g302323827512t43/>

**Meganathan, R.** 2010. Menaquinone/Ubiquinone Biosynthesis and Enzymology. *In Comprehensive Natural Products II: Chemistry and Biology*, Editors-In-Chief Lewis Mander and Hung-Wen Liu; Volume 7. Pp. 411-444. "Cofactors" Edited by Tadhg Begley. Elsevier Science.  
<http://www.elsevierdirect.com/ISBN/9780080453811/Comprehensive-Natural-Products-II-Chemistry-and-Biology>

**Meganathan, R.** and O. Kwon. 2014. Biosynthesis of Menaquinone (Vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) and Ubiquinone (Coenzyme Q). **NIH Public Access Ecosal Plus**. Author manuscript; available in PMC 2014 **September 23**.

#### Review Articles:

Bentley, R., and **R. Meganathan**. 1982. Biosynthesis of vitamin K (Menaquinone) in bacteria. *Microbiol. Reviews* 46:241-280.

Bentley, R., and **R. Meganathan**. 1983. Vitamin-K biosynthesis in bacteria-precursors, intermediates, enzymes and genes. *J. Natural Prod.* 46:44-59.

**Meganathan, R.** 2001. Ubiquinone biosynthesis in microorganisms. *FEMS Microbiol.* [MiniReview] . 203:131-139

#### Journal Articles:

**Meganathan, R.** and R.E. Marquis. 1973. Loss of bacterial motility under pressure. *Nature (London)* 246:525-527.

Holtzer, H., J. Biehl, G. Yeoh, **R. Meganathan** and A. Kaji. 1975. Effect of oncogenic virus on muscle differentiation. *Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. USA*, 72:4051-4055.

**Meganathan, R.** and J.C. Ensign. 1976. Stability of enzymes in starving *Arthrobacter crystallopoietes*. *J. Gen. Microbiol.* 94:90-96.

**Meganathan, R.** and P.A. Castric. 1977. The effect of inorganic phosphate on cyanogenesis by *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*. *Arch. Microbiol.* 114:51-54.

Prihar, H.S., **R. Meganathan**, and D.S. Feingold. 1978. Loss of C-5 hydrogen during conversion of D-glucuronic acid to methyl- $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranoside. *Carbohydr. Res.* 67:271-274.

**Meganathan, R.** 1979. Why has the "nitrogenase plasmid" snubbed the Pseudomonads? *J. Theoretical Biol.* 80:301-304.

**Meganathan, R.** and R. Bentley. 1979. Menaquinone (vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis: Conversion of  $\alpha$ -succinylbenzoic acid to 1,4-dihydroxy-2-naphthoic acid by *Mycobacterium phlei* enzymes. *J. Bacteriol.* 140:92-98.

- Meganathan, R.**, T. Folger and R. Bentley. 1980. Conversion of *o*-succinylbenzoate to dihydroxynaphthoate by extracts of *Micrococcus luteus*. *Biochemistry* 19:785-789.
- Meganathan, R.**, R. Bentley and H. Taber. 1981. Identification of *Bacillus subtilis men* mutants which lack *o*-succinylbenzoyl-Coenzyme A synthetase and dihydroxynaphthoate synthase. *J. Bacteriol.* 145:328-332.
- Bentley, R. and **R. Meganathan**. 1981. Biosynthesis of geosmin and methylisoborneol in Streptomyces. Evidence for an isoprenoid pathway and its absence in non-differentiating isolates. *FEBS Letters* 125:220-222.
- Meganathan, R.** and R. Bentley. 1981. Biosynthesis of *o*-succinylbenzoic acid in a *men<sup>-</sup>* *Escherichia coli* mutant requires decarboxylation of L-glutamate at the C-1 position. *Biochemistry* 20:5336-5340.
- Meganathan, R.** 1981. Enzymes from *Escherichia coli* synthesize *o*-succinylbenzoic acid, an intermediate in menaquinone (Vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis. *J. Biol. Chem.* 256:9386-9388.
- Shaw, D.J., J.R. Guest, **R. Meganathan** and R. Bentley. 1982. Characterization of *Escherichia coli men* mutants defective in conversion of *o*-succinylbenzoic acid to 1,4-dihydroxy-2-naphthoate. *J. Bacteriol.* 152:1132-1137.
- Meganathan, R.**, and R. Bentley. 1983. Thiamine pyrophosphate requirement for *o*-succinylbenzoic acid synthesis in *Escherichia coli* and evidence for an intermediate. *J. Bacteriol.* 153:739-746.
- Shaw, D.J, E.C. Robinson, **R. Meganathan**, R. Bentley and J.R. Guest. 1983. Recombinant plasmids containing menaquinone biosynthetic genes of *Escherichia coli*. *FEMS Microbiol. Lett.* 17:63-67.
- Meganathan, R.** 1984. Inability of *men* mutants of *Escherichia coli* to use trimethylamine-N-oxide as an electron acceptor. *FEMS Microbiol. Lett.* 24:57-62.
- Meganathan, R.** and R. Coffell. 1985. Identity of the quinone in *Bacillus alcalophilus*. *J. Bacteriol.* 164:911-913.
- Marley, M.G., **R. Meganathan** and R. Bentley. 1986. Menaquinone (vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis in *Escherichia coli*: Synthesis of *o*-succinylbenzoate does not require the decarboxylase activity of the Ketoglutanate dehydrogenase complex. *Biochemistry* 25:1304-1307.
- Schrementi, J. and **R. Meganathan**. 1987. A gas chromatographic method for the determination of tetrahydrothiophene produced by enzymatic reduction of tetrahydrothiophene-1-oxide. *Microbios Lett.* 35:79-85.
- Meganathan, R.** and J. Schrementi. 1987. Tetrahydrothiophene 1-oxide as an electron acceptor for *Escherichia coli*. *J. Bacteriol.* 169:2862-2865.
- Meganathan, R.** and L. Miguel. 1987. Dimethyl sulphoxide respiration in *Proteus mirabilis*. *Microbios* 51:191-201.
- Coffell, R., M.E.S. Hudspeth and **R. Meganathan**. 1990. Biochemical evidence for the exclusion of *Zoophagus insidians* from the Oomycetes. *Mycologia* 82:326-331.

- Miguel, L. and **R. Meganathan**. 1991. Electron donors and the quinone involved in dimethyl sulfoxide reduction in *Escherichia coli*. *Curr. Microbiol* 22:109-115.
- Zinnen, T.M., C.M. Heinkel, M.E.S. Hudspeth and **R. Meganathan**. 1991. Cytoplasmic mycolamanaran inhibits initial viral infection of certain *Nicotiana* species. *Phytopathology* 81:426-428.
- Daruwala, R., and **R. Meganathan**. 1991. Dimethyl sulfoxide reductase is not required for trimethylamine N-oxide reduction in *Escherichia coli*. *FEMS Microbiol. Lett.* 83:255-260.
- Valentine-Serano, A., M.E.S. Hudspeth and **R. Meganathan**. 1991. Reduction of N-oxides and sulfoxide by the same terminal reductase in *Proteus mirabilis*. *Curr. Microbiol.* 23:271-276.
- Heinkel, C.M., M.E.S. Hudspeth, **R. Meganathan** and T.M. Zinnen. 1992. Further characterization of mycolamanaran-induced resistance: Temperature sensitivity against tobacco mosaic virus, and function against cauliflower mosaic virus and tomato spotted wilt virus. *Phytopathology* 82:637-641.
- Sharma, V., R. Suvarna, **R. Meganathan**, and M.E.S. Hudspeth. 1992. Menaquinone (Vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis: Nucleotide sequence and expression of the *menB* gene from *Escherichia coli*. *J. Bacteriol.* 174:5057-5062.
- Palaniappan, C., V. Sharma, M.E.S. Hudspeth and **R. Meganathan**. 1992. Menaquinone (Vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis: Evidence that the *Escherichia coli menD* gene encodes both 2-succinyl-6-hydroxy-2,4-cyclohexadiene-1-carboxylic acid synthase and 2-ketoglutarate decarboxylase activities. *J. Bacteriol.* 174:8111-8118.
- Sharma, V., **R. Meganathan**, and M.E.S. Hudspeth. 1993. Menaquinone (vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis: Cloning, nucleotide sequence and expression of *menC* gene from *Escherichia coli*. *J. Bacteriol.* 175:4917-4921.
- Palaniappan, C., H. Taber and **R. Meganathan**. 1994. Biosynthesis of *o*-succinylbenzoic acid in *Bacillus subtilis*: Identification of *menD* mutants and evidence against the involvement of the 2-ketoglutarate dehydrogenase complex. *J. Bacteriol.* 176:2648-2653.
- Sharma, V., M.E.S. Hudspeth, and **R. Meganathan**. 1996. Menaquinone (vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis: Localization and characterization of the *menE* gene from *Escherichia coli*. *Gene* 168:43-48.
- Kwon, O., M.E.S. Hudspeth and **R. Meganathan**. 1996. Anaerobic biosynthesis of enterobactin in *Escherichia coli*: Regulation of *entC* gene expression and evidence against its involvement in menaquinone (Vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis. *J. Bacteriol.* 178:3252-3259.
- Kwon, O., D.K. Bhattacharyya and **R. Meganathan**. 1996. Menaquinone (vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis: Overexpression, purification, and characterization of *o*-succinylbenzoyl-CoA synthetase from *Escherichia coli*. *J. Bacteriol.* 178:6778-6781.
- Daruwala, R., O. Kwon, **R. Meganathan** and M.E.S. Hudspeth. 1996. A new isochorismate synthase specifically involved in menaquinone (vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis encoded by the *menF* gene. *FEMS Microbiology Lett.* 140:159-164.
- Daruwala, R., D.K. Bhattacharyya, O. Kwon and **R. Meganathan**. 1997. Menaquinone (vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis: overexpression, purification and characterization of a new Isochorismate synthase from *Escherichia coli*. *J. Bacteriol.* 179:3133-3138.

Bhattacharyya, D.K., O. Kwon and **R. Meganathan**. 1997. Vitamin K<sub>2</sub> (menaquinone) biosynthesis in *Escherichia coli*: Evidence for the presence of an essential histidine residue in *o*-succinylbenzoyl coenzyme A synthetase. *J. Bacteriol.* 179:6061-6065.

Suvarna, K., D. Stevenson, **R. Meganathan**, and M.E.S. Hudspeth. 1998. Menaquinone (vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis: Localization and characterization of the *menA* gene from *Escherichia coli*. *J. Bacteriol.* 180:2782-2787.

Palmer, D.R.J., J.B. Garrett, V. Sharma, **R. Meganathan**, P.C. Babbitt, and J.A. Gerlt. 1999. Unexpected divergence of function and sequence: "N-acylamino acid racemase" is *o*-succinylbenzoate synthase. *Biochemistry* 38:4252-4258.

Kwon, O., A. Kotsakis, and **R. Meganathan**. 2000. Ubiquinone (Coenzyme Q) biosynthesis in *Escherichia coli*: localization, isolation, and identification of *ubiF* gene. *FEMS Microbiol. Lett.* 186:157-161.

Thompson, T., J. B. Garrett, E. A. Taylor, **R. Meganathan**, J. A. Gerlt, and I. Rayment. 2000. Evolution of enzymatic activity in the enolase superfamily: Structure of *o*-succinylbenzoate synthase from *Escherichia coli* in complex with Mg<sup>2+</sup> and *o*-succinylbenzoate. *Biochemistry* 39:10662-10676.

Lee, K., X. Zhan, J. Gao, J. Qiu, Y. Feng, **R. Meganathan**, S. N. Cohen, and G. Georgiou. 2003. RraA: a protein inhibitor of RNase E activity that globally modulates RNA abundance in *E. coli*. *Cell* 114:623-634.

Kwon, O., M. Druce-Hoffman, and **R. Meganathan**. 2005. Regulation of the ubiquinone (Coenzyme Q) biosynthetic genes *ubiCA* in *Escherichia coli*. *Curr. Microbiol.* 50:180-189.

Vos, M.,G. Esposito, J. N. Edirisinghe, S. Vilain, D. M. Haddad, J. R. Slabbaert, S. Van Meensel, O. Schaap, B. De Strooper, **R. Meganathan**, V. A. Morais, and P. Verstreken. 2012. Vitamin K<sub>2</sub> Is a Mitochondrial Electron Carrier That Rescues Pink1 Deficiency. *Science.* 336: 1306-1310.

**Supplementary Materials-22 pages** of PDF-Containing **Materials and Methods, Figs. S1 to S11.**

### **Abstracts:**

Meganathan, R. and J.C. Ensign. 1972. Stability of enzymes in starving *Arthrobacter crystallopoietes*. Abstracts of the annual meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 45.

Meganathan, R. and P.A. Castric. 1976. Effect of phosphate on hydrogen cyanide biosynthesis in *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*. Abstracts of the annual meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 141.

Meganathan, R. and R. Bentley. 1979. Vitamin K (menaquinone) biosynthesis in *Mycobacterium phlei*: The conversion of *o*-succinylbenzoic acid to 1,4-dihydroxy-2-naphtholic acid requires two enzymes. *Fed. Proc.* 38:315.

Meganathan, R., T. Folger and R. Bentley. 1979. Formation of the spirodilactone of *o*-succinylbenzoic acid in *Micrococcus luteus* extracts: Clarification of its relationship to dihydroxynaphtholic acid and

menaquinone (vitamin K) biosynthesis. Abstracts of the XIth International Congress of Biochemistry. Toronto, Canada, page 713.

Bentley, R. and R. Meganathan. 1980. Studies of geosmin formation by Streptomyces. Abstracts of the 12th Central Regional American Chemical Society Meeting, Abstract 179.

Meganathan, R., R. Bentley and H. Taber. 1980. Menaquinone (vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis: Mutants of *Bacillus subtilis* blocked in the conversion of o-succinylbenzoic acid to 1,4-dihydroxynaphthoic acid. Abstracts of the 12th Central Regional American Chemical Society meeting, Abstract 144.

Meganathan, R. and R. Bentley. 1981. Geosmin and 2-methylisoborneol are isoprenoid metabolites, which are not produced by non-differentiating isolates of Streptomyces. Abstracts of the annual meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 157.

Meganathan, R. and R. Bentley. 1982. Menaquinone (vitamin K) biosynthesis: evidence for a new intermediate between chorismate and o-succinylbenzoate. Abstracts of the annual meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 159.

Meganathan, R. and R. Coffell. 1984. Effect of pH and temperature on the differentiation of *Streptomyces sulfureus*. Abstracts of the annual meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 198.

Meganathan, R. and R. Coffell. 1985. Identify of the quinone in *Bacillus alcalophilus*. Abstracts of the annual meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 190.

Sanchez, B. and R. Meganathan, R. 1985. Properties of *menB* mutants of *Escherichia coli*. Abstracts of the annual meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 203.

Miguel, L. and R. Meganathan. 1986. Requirements for dimethylsulfoxide respiration in *Proteus mirabilis*. Abstracts of the annual meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 197.

Schrementi, J. and R. Meganathan. 1986. Tetrahydrothiophene 1-oxide as an electron acceptor for anaerobic growth of bacteria. Abstracts of the annual meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 214.

Miguel, L. and R. Meganathan. 1987. Requirements for dimethylsulfoxide reduction in *Escherichia coli*. Abstracts of the annual meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 222.

Diaz, C. and R. Meganathan. 1987. Nicotinamide-N-oxide as an electron acceptor for anaerobic growth of *Escherichia coli*. Abstracts of the annual meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 223.

Valentine, A., M. Hudspeth and R. Meganathan. 1988. Inability of *Proteus mirabilis* mutants to reduce N-oxides and sulfoxides. Abstracts of the annual meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 233.

Coffell, R., M.E.S. Hudspeth and R. Meganathan. 1989. Presence of glycogen in the rotifer trapping fungus *Zoophagus insidians*. Abstracts of the annual meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 260.

- Sharma, V., K. Suvarna, R. Meganathan and M.E.S. Hudspeth. 1990. Menaquinone (Vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis: Cloning and sequencing of the *menB* region from *Escherichia coli*. Abstracts of the annual meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 239.
- Palaniappan, C. and R. Meganathan. 1990. Menaquinone (Vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis: evidence that the *menD* gene codes for the 2-ketoglutarate decarboxylase activity. Abstracts of the annual meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 239.
- Zinnen, T.M., C. Heinkel, M.E.S. Hudspeth and R. Meganathan. 1990. Mycolamanaran blocks initial viral infection in *Nicotiana tabacum*. Abstracts of the VIIIth International Congress of Virology. Berlin, Germany, page 463.
- Palaniappan, C., V. Sharma, M.E.S. Hudspeth and R. Meganathan. 1991. Menaquinone (vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis: Identification and nucleotide sequence of a new gene *menF*. Abstracts of the general meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 222.
- Sharma, V., R. Meganathan and M.E.S. Hudspeth. 1991. Menaquinone (vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis: Cloning and sequencing of the *menC* region from *Escherichia coli*. Abstracts of the general meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 222.
- Sharma, V., M.E.S. Hudspeth and R. Meganathan. 1992. Menaquinone (vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis: Cloning and sequencing of the *menE* gene of *Escherichia coli*. Abstracts of the annual meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 285.
- Sharma, V., C. Palaniappan, M.E.S. Hudspeth and R. Meganathan. 1992. Menaquinone (vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis: 2-ketoglutarate decarboxylase and SHCHC synthase are encoded by the same gene in *Escherichia coli*. Abstracts of the First International *E. coli* Genome meeting. Madison, WI, page 27.
- Kwon, O., M.E.S. Hudspeth and R. Meganathan. 1993. Anaerobic regulation of *entC* gene expression by iron and evidence against its involvement in Vitamin-K biosynthesis. Abstracts of the annual meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 272.
- Sharma, V., K. Suvarna, M.E.S. Hudspeth and R. Meganathan. 1993. Physical localization and nucleotide sequence of the *Escherichia coli* menaquinone (vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthetic genes. Abstracts of the Second International *E. coli* Genome meeting. Madison, WI, page 10.
- Daruwala, R., O. Kwon, M.E.S. Hudspeth and R. Meganathan. 1994. Menaquinone (vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis: Evidence for a new gene encoding an alternate isochorismate synthase. Abstracts of the general meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 303.
- Suvarna, K., R. Meganathan and M.E.S. Hudspeth. 1994. Menaquinone (vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis: Cloning and nucleotide sequence of the *menA* gene from *Escherichia coli*. Abstracts of the general meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 303.
- Daruwala, R., R. Meganathan and M.E.S. Hudspeth. 1996. Menaquinone (vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis: Cloning and sequencing of the new gene *menF*, encoding a novel alternate isochorismate synthase in *Escherichia coli*. Abstracts of the general meeting of the American Society for American Society for Microbiology, page 562.

- McHugh, H., K. Suvarna, M.E.S. Hudspeth and R. Meganathan. 1996. Menaquinone (vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis in *Escherichia coli*: Identification of a new gene (*menG*). Abstracts of the general meeting of the American Society for American Society for Microbiology, page 559.
- Stevenson, D.M., R. Meganathan and M.E.S. Hudspeth. 1996. Menaquinone (vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis in *Escherichia coli*: Analysis of aerobic and anaerobic transcription of the *menB* gene. Abstracts of the general meeting of the American Society for American Society for Microbiology, page 559.
- Bhattacharyya, D.K., O. Kwon and R. Meganathan. 1997. Identification of an essential histidine residue (His 341) in the vitamin K<sub>2</sub> biosynthetic enzyme OSB-CoA synthetase from *Escherichia coli*. Abstracts of the general meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 351.
- Bhattacharyya, D.K., O. Kwon, R. Daruwala and R. Meganathan. 1997. Antagonistic binding of substrates to the vitamin K<sub>2</sub> biosynthetic enzyme OSB-CoA synthetase, monitored by the fluorescent ATP analog TNP-ATP. Abstracts of the general meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 352.
- Stevenson, D.M., R. Meganathan and M.E.S. Hudspeth. 1997. Anaerobic transcription of a vitamin K<sub>2</sub> (menaquinone) biosynthetic gene cluster. Abstracts of the general meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 356.
- Kwon, O., D.K. Bhattacharyya, C. Palaniappan and R. Meganathan. 1997. Menaquinone (vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis: Overexpression, purification and properties of the bifunctional enzyme encoded by the *menD* gene. Abstracts of the general meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 356.
- Druce-Hoffman, M., O. Kwon and R. Meganathan. 1997. Regulation of Coenzyme Q (Ubiquinone) biosynthetic genes *ubiC* and *ubiA* in *Escherichia coli*. Abstracts of the general meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 357.
- Kwon, O., D.K. Bhattacharyya, C. Palaniappan and R. Meganathan. 1997. Menaquinone (vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis: Overexpression, purification and properties of the bifunctional enzyme encoded by the *menD* gene. Abstracts of the general meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 356.
- Druce-Hoffman, M., O. Kwon and R. Meganathan. 1997. Regulation of Coenzyme Q (Ubiquinone) biosynthetic genes *ubiC* and *ubiA* in *Escherichia coli*. Abstracts of the general meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 576.
- Kwon, O., A. Kotsakis and R. Meganathan. 1998. Ubiquinone (Coenzyme Q) biosynthesis in *Escherichia coli*: Isolation and identification of *ubiF* gene. Abstracts of the General Meeting of the American Society for Microbiology, page 347.
- Park, S., K. Ravi, E.S. Yergul, and R. Meganathan. 1999. Menaquinone (vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis: Overexpression, characterization and identification of essential lysine residues in *o*-succinylbenzoate synthase. Abstracts of the general meeting of the American Society for American Society for Microbiology, page 423.
- Meganathan, R. 2001. Menaquinone and ubiquinone biosynthesis, Symposium on vitamins and cofactors. Abstracts of the 222nd American Chemical Society National Meeting, paper#155.

Royan, S. V., M. Duvall, and R. Meganathan. 2002. Phylogeny of enolase superfamily of enzymes, enolase and *o*-succinylbenzoate synthase. Abstracts of the general meeting of the American Society for American Society for Microbiology.

Ranganathan, Y. S. Patel, A.J. More, R. Meganathan, V.K. Pasupuleti. 2004. Replacement of tryptone in fermentation media of recombinant *E. coli* by non-bovine and plant protein hydrolysates. Abstracts of the annual meeting of the Society for Industrial Microbiology, Page 89.

Royan, S. V., Y. Ranganathan, and R. Meganathan. 2005. Evolution of Quinone Biosynthetic Genes in Photosynthetic Bacteria Abstracts of the general meeting of the American Society for American Society for Microbiology. # R-033

Frieders, D., Y. Ranganathan, R. Becker, R. Meganathan. 2006. *Methylotetracoccus bentleyi* gen. nov., sp. nov., A Novel Facultative Methyloph. Abstracts of the general meeting of the American Society for American Society for Microbiology. Abstract # R-092

Ranganathan, Y., D. Frieders, R. Meganathan. 2006. Evidence For Plasmid Mediated Carotenoid Biosynthesis From A Novel Facultative Methylophic Soil Isolate. Abstracts of the general meeting of the American Society for American Society for Microbiology. Abstract # I-107.

Royan, S.V., and R. Meganathan. 2006. Regulation of the *E. coli* Ubiquinone (Coenzyme Q) Biosynthetic Gene *ubiG*. Abstracts of the General Meeting of the American Society of Microbiology, Abstract #. K-118.

Ranganathan, Y., D. Frieders, R. Meganathan. 2007. Coenzyme-Q Biosynthesis: A Novel Pathway for 4-Hydroxybenzoate in Prokaryotes. Abstracts of the General Meeting of the American Society of Microbiology, Abstract #. K-080.

Royan, S. V., W.S. Grayburn and R. Meganathan. 2008. Regulation of a Novel *menA-rraA* Operon in *Escherichia coli*. Abstracts of the General Meeting of the American Society of Microbiology, Abstract #. K-130.

Vos, M., G. Esposito, J. N. Edirisinghe, S. Vilain, D. M. Haddad, R Meganathan, V. A. Morais, P. Verstreken. (2011).. Vitamin K<sub>2</sub> is a mitochondrial electron carrier that rescues pink1 deficiency. Abstracts of papers presented at the meeting on NEUROBIOLOGY OF *DROSOPHILA*, Page 308. Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Cold Spring Harbor, New York.

Edirisinghe, J. N. and R. Meganathan (2012). Histodiol-phosphate aminotransferase can Substitute *in vivo* for tyrosine aminotransferase in multiple aminotransferase deletion mutants of *Klebsiella oxytoca* Abstracts of the General Meeting of the American Society of Microbiology, Abstract # K-2960.

Kutumbaka, K., W. S. Grayburn, R. Meganathan (2013). The RNA Esre is not essential for the survival of *Escherichia coli*. Abstracts of the General Meeting of the American Society of Microbiology, Abstract # K-1091.

### **INVITED SEMINAR SPEAKER**

Department of Microbiology, University of Florida, Gainesville. Vitamin-K (menaquinone) biosynthesis in bacteria-Genes, enzymes and intermediates.

Department of Biotechnology, Agricultural university, Coimbatore, India. Vitamin-K biosynthesis Precursors, intermediates, enzymes and genes.

Department of Microbiology, Loyola University, Stritch School of Medicine. Chicago, Vitamin-K biosynthesis.

Department of Biological Sciences, Illinois State University, Normal, Illinois. Vitamin-K biosynthesis- Precursors, intermediates, enzymes and genes.

Department of Microbiology, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, Illinois. Vitamin-K (menaquinone) biosynthesis in bacteria - Precursors, intermediates, enzymes and genes.

Novartis Research Institute, Palo Alto, California-Biosynthesis of Vitamin-K.

Department of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI. Physiology and Molecular Biology of Vitamin K biosynthesis in bacteria.

Department of Biological Sciences, Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, PA. Vitamin-K biosynthesis.

Department of Biological Sciences, National University of Singapore, Singapore. Biochemistry, Genetics and Molecular biology of vitamin-K biosynthesis –September 2003.

Korea Research Institute of Bioscience and Biotechnology (KRIBB), Daejeon, South Korea. Biochemistry, Genetics and Molecular biology of vitamin-K biosynthesis –August 2003

Centre for DNA Fingerprinting & Diagnostics, Hyderabad, India. Biochemistry, Genetics and Molecular biology of vitamin-K biosynthesis – September 2003.

Department of Biotechnology, Agricultural University, Coimbatore, India, Higher education in USA – August 2003.

Department of Microbiology & Molecular Genetics, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater, Oklahoma. "Biochemistry, genetics and Molecularbiology of Vitamin-K biosynthesis". March 2004.

"International conference on "Recent Advances in Bioengineering" held at the School of biotechnology, SRM University, Kattankulathur, Tamil Nadu, India from February 7th to 9th, 2008. I gave one of the three opening addresses: Minimal nutritional requirement and minimum genome size are on the opposite ends of the spectrum.

Biosynthetic pathways for vitamins K1 and K2 and coenzyme Q: Targets for chemotherapeutics and herbicides. 13th Annual Symposium on Industrial and Fermentation Microbiology, La Crosse, WI, May 2009

### **EDITORIAL BOARD**

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 Archives of Microbiology  
 Microbios  
 Microbios Letters  
 FEMS Microbiology Letters  
 Journal of Industrial Microbiology  
 Letters in Applied Microbiology  
 The Journal of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology.  
 Chemistry & Biology.  
 Zhejiang University SCIENCE (JZUS).  
 Journal of Industrial Microbiology and Biotechnology  
 Trends in biotechnology-  
 Applied and Environmental Microbiology  
 ACS Medicinal Chemistry Letters

### **DIRECTION OF THESES AND DISSERTATIONS AT NORTHERN**

Kirithi Kutumbaka.. Identification and characterization of the coenzyme Q biosynthetic gene *yigP* as *ubiJ* and studies on *ubiB*. Ph.D. 2013.

Janaka Edirisinghe. Coenzyme-Q Biosynthesis: A Novel Pathway for *p*-Hydroxybenzoic Acid in *Klebsiella oxytoca*. Ph.D. 2011.

S. Royan. Regulatory studies on selected quinone biosynthetic genes in *Escherichia coli*. Ph.D. 2006.

R. Daruwala. Menaquinone (Vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis in *Escherichia coli*: Sequencing of a new gene (*menF*) and characterization of the encoded isochorismate synthase. Ph.D. 1997.

O. Kwon. Vitamin K<sub>2</sub> (menaquinone) biosynthesis in *Escherichia coli*: Overexpression, purification, and characterization of *o*-succinylbenzoyl-coenzyme A synthetase. Ph.D. 1997.

C. Palaniappan. Menaquinone (vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis in *Escherichia coli*: Identification and characterization of the bifunctional enzyme encoded by the *menD* gene. Ph.D. 1994.

K. Suvarna. Menaquinone (vitamin K<sub>2</sub>) biosynthesis in *Escherichia coli*: Cloning, nucleotide sequence and expression of the *menA* gene. Ph.D. 1994.

Ben Sanchez. Methionine sulfoxide as an electron acceptor for anaerobic growth of *Escherichia coli*. M.S.

Lynne Miguel. Dimethyl sulfoxide respiration in *Proteus mirabilis* and *Escherichia coli* M.S.

Jim Schrementi. Reduction of Tetrahydrothiophene I-oxide by *Escherichia coli* M.S.

Carolina Diaz-Rodriguez. Nicotinamide N-oxide as an electron acceptor for *Escherichia coli*. M.S.

Adeline Valentine-Serano. Inability of *Proteus mirabilis* mutants to reduce N-oxides and sulfoxide. M.S.

Rushad Daruwala. Dimethyl sulfoxide reductase is not required for trimethylamine N-oxide reduction in *Escherichia coli*. M.S.

Anna Kotsakis. Ubiquinone (Coenzyme Q) biosynthesis in *Escherichia coli*: Isolation and identification of *ubiF* gene. M. S.

John Robbins. Ubiquinone (Q) biosynthesis in *Klebsiella pneumoniae*; Evidence for the formation of 4-hydroxybenzoate from tyrosine. M. S.

Mik Balogh. Menaquinone requirement for the expression of plasmid encoded hydrogen sulfide production in *Escherichia coli*. M.S. (non-thesis research).

Mohd Hashim. Nicotinamide N-oxide and nicotinic acid N-oxide as electron acceptors for anaerobic growth of *Proteus mirabilis*. M.S. (non-thesis research).

### **POSTDOCTORAL FELLOWS**

Dr. Vijay Sharma-1989-1992

Dr. David Stevenson-1995-1997

Dr. Dipak Bhattacharyya-1995-1997

Dr. E.S. Yergul-1997-1999

Dr. K. Ravi, 1998-2000

Dr. Yamini Ranganathan

### **THESES AND DISSERTATION COMMITTEES AT NORTHERN**

**Chairman**, Ph.D. dissertation committees for the following:

C. Palaniappan

K. Suvarna

O. Kwon

R. Daruwala

S. Royan

J. Edirisinghe

J. Gundu,

K. Kutumbaka

**Member**, Ph.D. dissertation committees for the following:

Richard Becker

D.L. Cochran Stafira

Prins Nevhutalu

Yi-Ping Tao

Debra Hudspeth

Margaret O'Brian

Nick Bohall

David Stevenson

Susan Staffaei

Andrew Iverson

**Chairman**, M.S. committees for the following:

Ben Sanchez

Lynne Miguel

Jim Schrementi

Carolina Diaz-Rodriguez

Adeline Valentine-Serono

Mick Balogh  
 Mohd Hashim  
 Richard Coffell  
 C. Palaniappan  
 K. Suvarna  
 S. Park  
 O. Kwon  
 A. Kotsakis  
 J. Robbins  
 L. Rooper

**Member**, M.S. committees for the following:

Mohd Forough  
 David Lach  
 Kirk Rutledge  
 Terry Searlos  
 T. Thilagavathy  
 B. Mkhathshwa  
 Kathy Van Hoeck  
 Donna Garcia  
 Yansheng Zhou  
 Jongyun Heo

**UNDERGRADUATE RESEARCH STUDENTS AT NORTHERN**

Ron Easley  
 Richard Coffell  
 David Doyans  
 Jim Schrementi  
 Kim Burgman  
 Russ Harris  
 Karen Uhler  
 Rushad Daruwala  
 Jennifer Schott  
 Marc Druce-Hoffman  
 Harold McHugh  
 Lisa Rooper  
 James Bruno,  
 Hardik Thakkar,  
 Trisha Taylor  
 Brittany Gregus  
 Drew Thompson  
 Scott Smith  
 Sarah Hatch  
 Travis Miller  
 Reagan Mukazi  
 Garett Carlson  
 Yamini Patel

**UNIVERSITY SERVICE:**

1. College council (2 year term)-3X times
2. Advisory committee (2 year term)
3. Space and scheduling committee (1 year term)
4. Chemical waste disposal committee (1 year term)
5. Seminar committee (2 year term)
6. Library committee (2 year term)
7. PMBC personnel committee (4 years)
8. Personnel committee (1 year term)
9. Policy committee (1 year term)
10. Graduate committee
11. Hearing committee
12. Governance committee
13. Presidential Research Professor selection committee
14. Inaugural Board of Trustees Professor selection committee

### COURSES TAUGHT

Bios 205, Prokaryotes part-once a year.  
Bios 313, Introductory Microbiology. once a year.  
Bios 370, Independent study, Undergraduate, every year.  
Bios 413, Microbial Physiology. once a year.  
Bios599A M. S. thesis research  
Bios 670, Independent study, graduate, every year.  
Bios 661A Microbiology seminar-once in two years.  
Bios 799 Bios 699 Ph. D. thesis research  
Bios 761A Microbiology seminar-once in two years.