



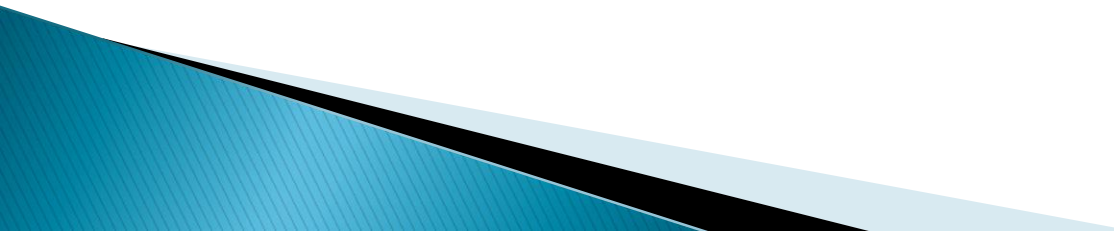
# Human & Civil Rights

A comparison between the Philippines and America's struggle for rights through modern times

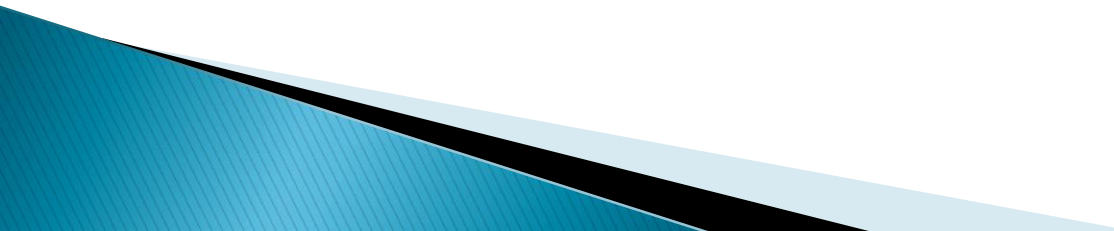
Contact me

▶ [mfauerb2@gmail.com](mailto:mfauerb2@gmail.com)

# Pretest

- ▶ What do you know about Filipino History?
  - ▶ What do you know about US History?
  - ▶ Can you name any similarities between the US and the Philippines?
  - ▶ Can you name any differences?
  - ▶ What are some modern civil rights issues in America?
  - ▶ What are some modern human rights issues in the Philippines?
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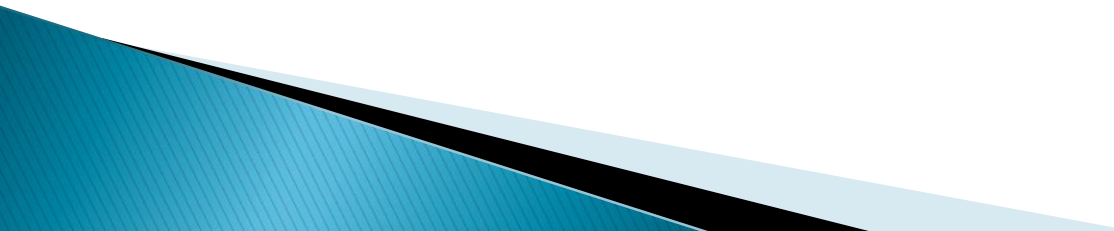
# Objective

- ▶ Comparing Human Rights and Civil Rights
  - ▶ Comparing Shared History
  - ▶ Analysis of Imperial History
  - ▶ Evaluating the Filipino Identity
- 

# Discussion

- ▶ Magellan:
  - What do you know about Magellan's experience with the Philippines?
  - Is he a hero or a villain?
  - 
  - Does your country value Indigenous People?

# A brief history of US human rights

- ▶ Columbus starts colonization of Americas
    - 1492 (prior to Philippines)
  - ▶ Early relations with Indigenous Peoples
    - Some trade, but more fighting
    - Genocide?
  - ▶ Slaves from Africa
    - Dehumanization of non-white people
    - Post slavery racism
    - Race problems through today
- 

# History continued

- ▶ Civil Rights Movement 1950's/1960's
  - Many afraid to talk because it is dangerous
  - Protesters killed, beaten, kidnapped, and more
- ▶ Today: Race riots due to poverty
  - Many non-white people in poverty
  - Distrust of police due to human rights violations
  - Riots, burglaries, murders, vandalism as protest

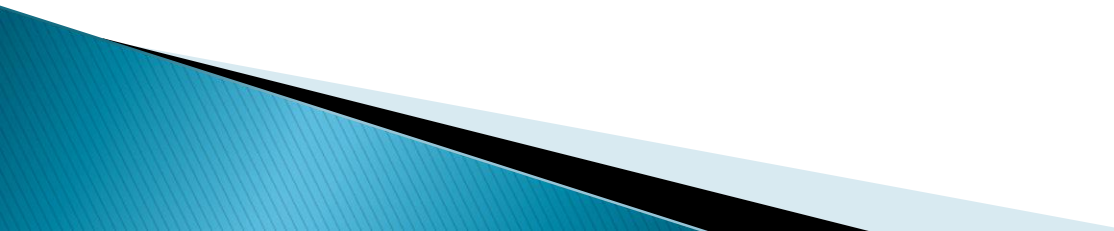


# Map of Columbus voyages





# Hero or Villain?

- ▶ Brings trade to other countries
  - ▶ Opens up international exploration
    - Magellan comes next
  - ▶ Enslaves natives
  - ▶ Kills natives
  - ▶ Takes land for Spain
  - ▶ What do you think?
- 

# After Columbus



# Fighting with Natives picture



1811-1812



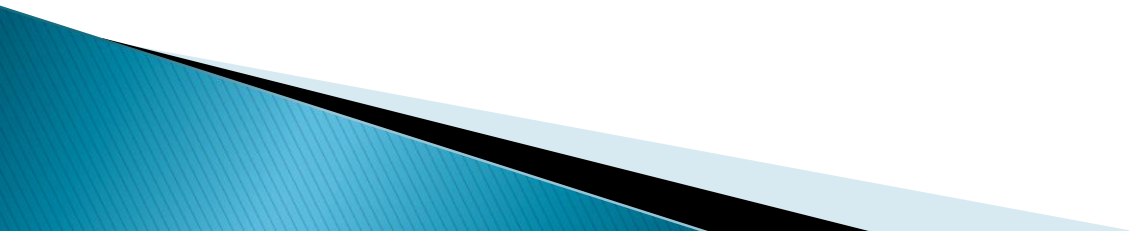
# Smallpox Blankets



# Who protects IP's better

- ▶ Most IP's are completely gone and forgotten in America
  - Moved to worse land in the southwestern area
  - Show picture of Oklahoma
  - Very little cultural traditions maintained today
- ▶ How well are they taken care of in this country?

# Who will be our workers next?





# Middle Passage Map:





# Treatment of black people

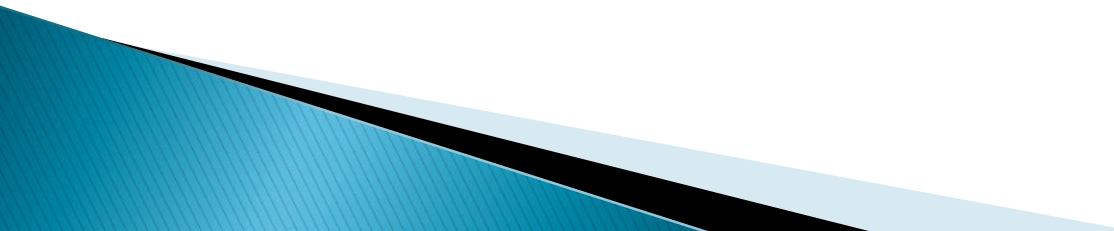
- ▶ Early slavery 1600's–1800's
  - People are less than human
- ▶ Slave trade ends 1808
  - No more from Africa
  - Breed slaves like animals

# Slavery Map

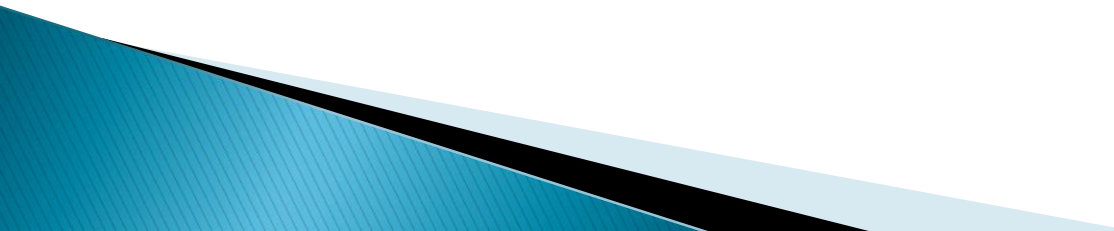


- ▶ Fugitive slave acts 1863
  - Start stealing black people from the north

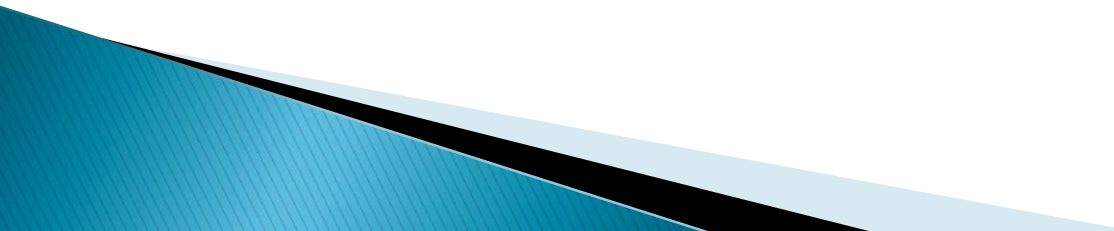
# Slavery ends

- ▶ Lincoln
  - ▶ KKK
  - ▶ Reconstruction
  - ▶ Literacy Test
  - ▶ Racism
  - ▶ Black codes (restrooms, water fountains)
- 

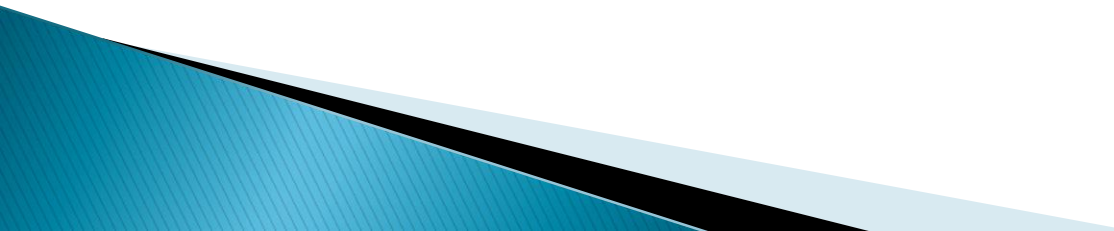
# Civil Rights

- ▶ Great for the whites
  - ▶ Fear of speaking out
  - ▶ Fear of communist accusations if you speak against the government
  - ▶ Believe in equal opportunity (kind of)
  - ▶ Americans conform to society if they can live comfortably
  - ▶ People that speak up about human rights are looked down on and may be hurt/killed
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# Connections to Martial Law

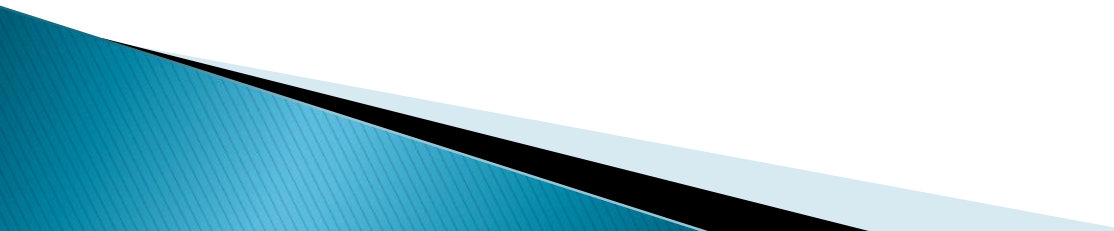
- ▶ Killings, beatings, and more
  - ▶ People are afraid to talk or protest
  - ▶ Is this the same?
  - ▶ Black v White in America
  - ▶ Muslim v Roman Catholic in the Philippines
- 

# Current situation

- ▶ Do you think human rights have improved in your country?
  - ▶ Do you think human rights have improved in the United States?
  - ▶ What are some current human rights issues that you have heard of?
- 



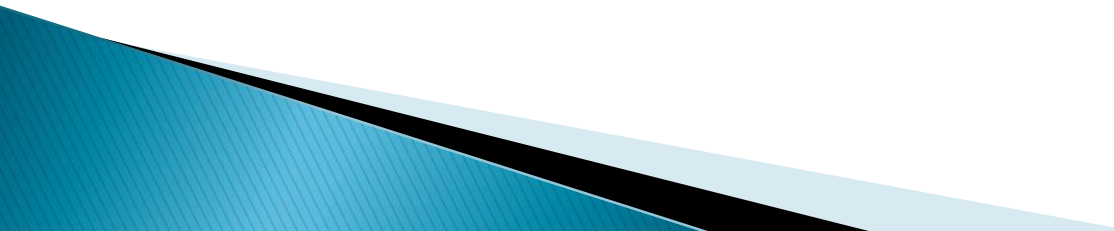
# Modern Conflicts

- ▶ Poverty
  - ▶ Racism
  - ▶ Gentrification in cities
  - ▶ Poor areas in cities
  - ▶ Violence in Chicago and other areas
- 

# Ferguson and St Louis map



# Ferguson lights the match

- ▶ Poverty
  - ▶ Cops human rights violations
  - ▶ Ferguson incident
  - ▶ NYC incident
  - ▶ Nationwide protests
  - ▶ Baltimore incident
  - ▶ Race related murders
- 

# Robbery Video

- ▶ Show video of Michael Brown Gas Station Robbery
- ▶ Show video of aftermath of Michael Brown shooting

# Michael Brown picture



# Riots video

- ▶ Find videos of the Ferguson Riots or connected riots from around the country such as those in NYC



# NYC map





# NYC video

- ▶ Show Eric Garner Chokehold video

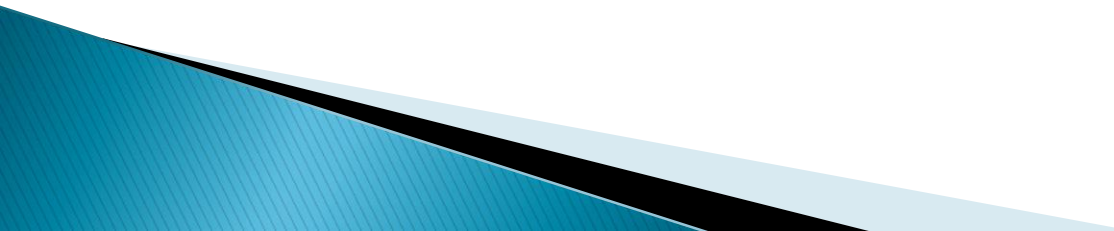
# Baltimore map



# Baltimore Video

- ▶ Show Freddie Gray arrest video

# Who is to blame?

- ▶ Poverty?
  - ▶ The police?
  - ▶ People breaking the law?
  - ▶ The government?
  - ▶ Others?
- 

# Modern Conflicts in the Philippines

- ▶ Due to lasting disputes from Communist and Islamic insurgencies there are still massive human rights violations such as Extra-judicial Killings, torture, and enforced disappearances. This has declined under the current administration of Aquino. Keep in mind many under Martial Law were not reported

| Reported #'s | EJKS | Torture | ED's |
|--------------|------|---------|------|
| Martial Law  | 934  | 93      | 149  |
| 1986 – 2000  | 5993 | 193     | 455  |
| 2006 – 2014  | 927  | 685     | 211  |

# Aquino v Arroyo

- ▶ Arroyo – 2006 to 2010
  - EJKS – 572
  - Torture – 274
  - ED's – 163
- ▶ Aquino – 2010 to present
  - EJK's – 355
  - Torture – 411
  - ED's – 48

# Show what you know

- ▶ Are human rights issues similar in our countries or very different?
  - ▶ Which country has worse violations?
  - ▶ How can we stop these human rights violations?
  - ▶ Should human rights violations be allowed if done to people that break the law?
- 